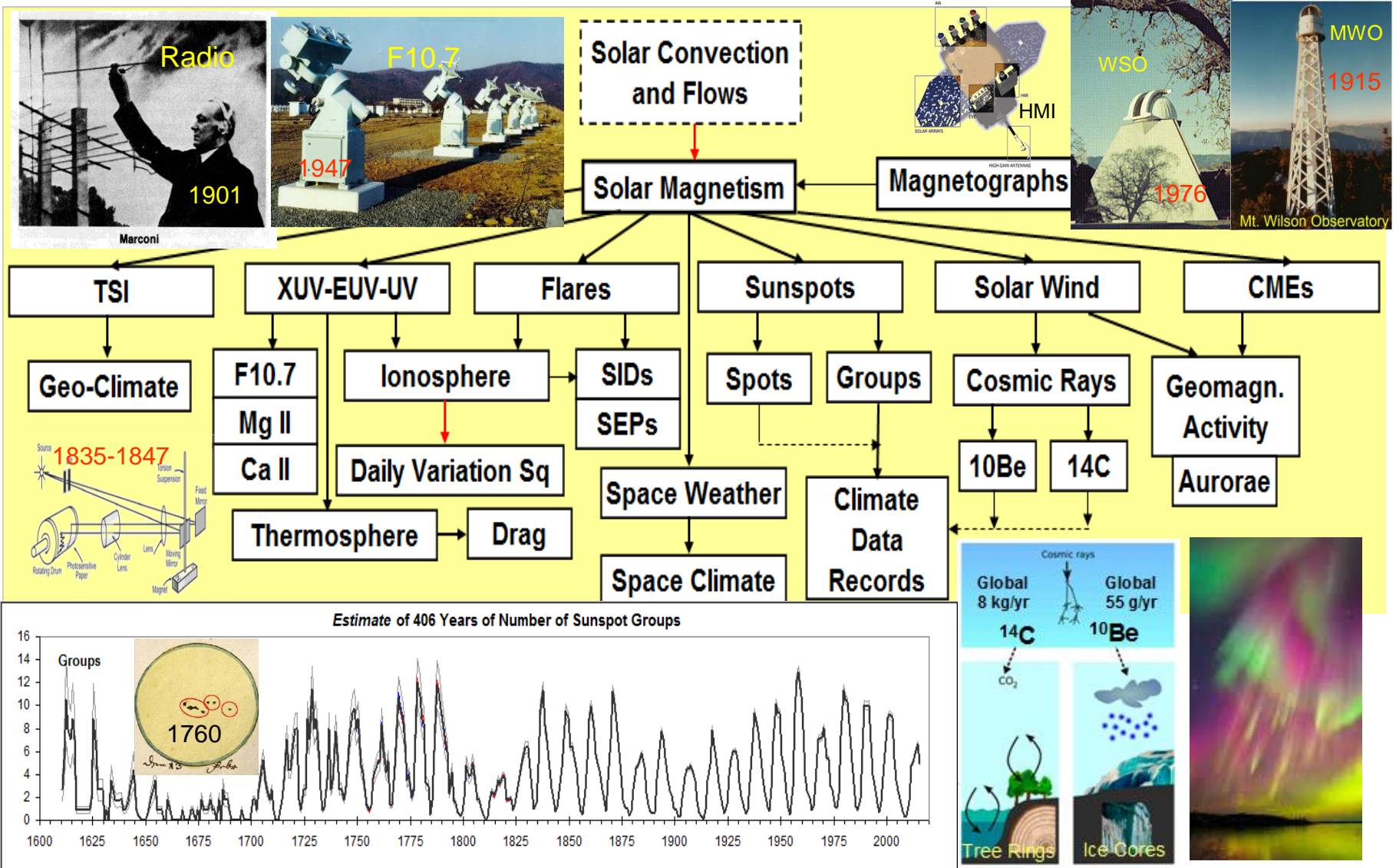
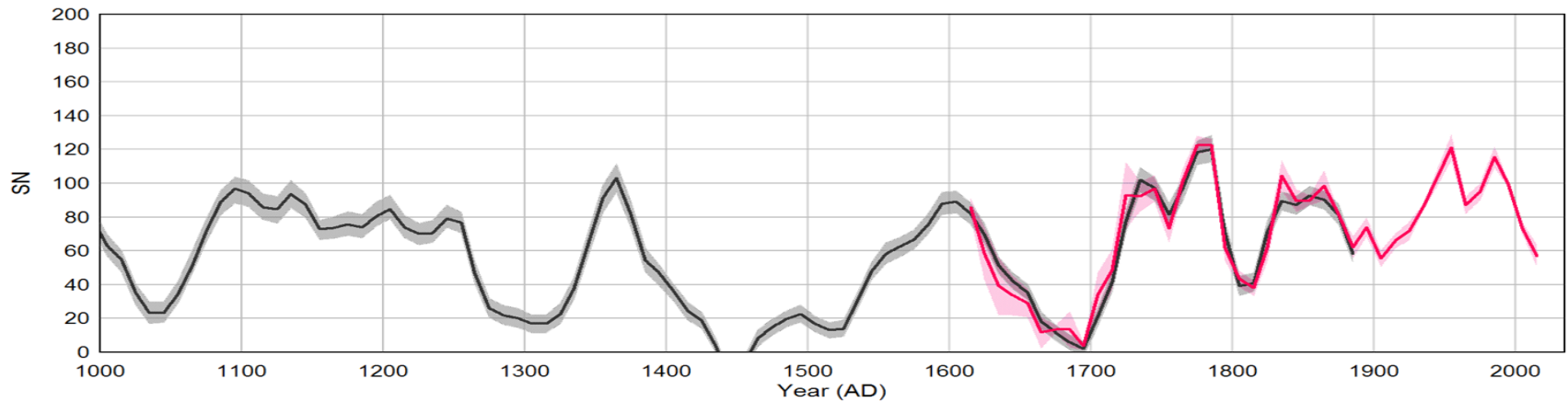


Faraday to Wolf (1852) already realized the importance of “the great system, of which we make a portion”

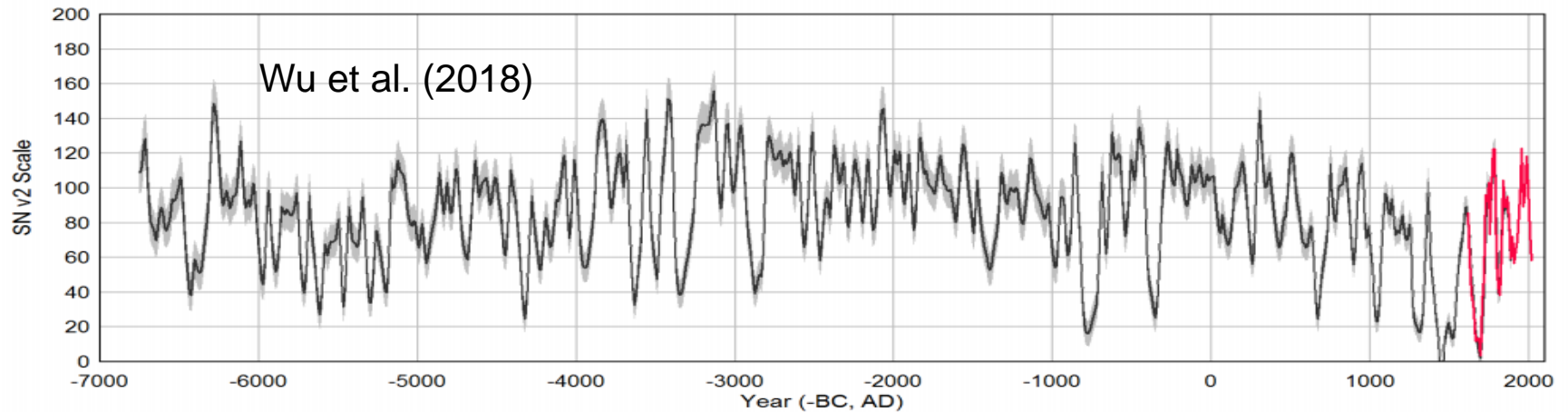


The long view: Nine millennia

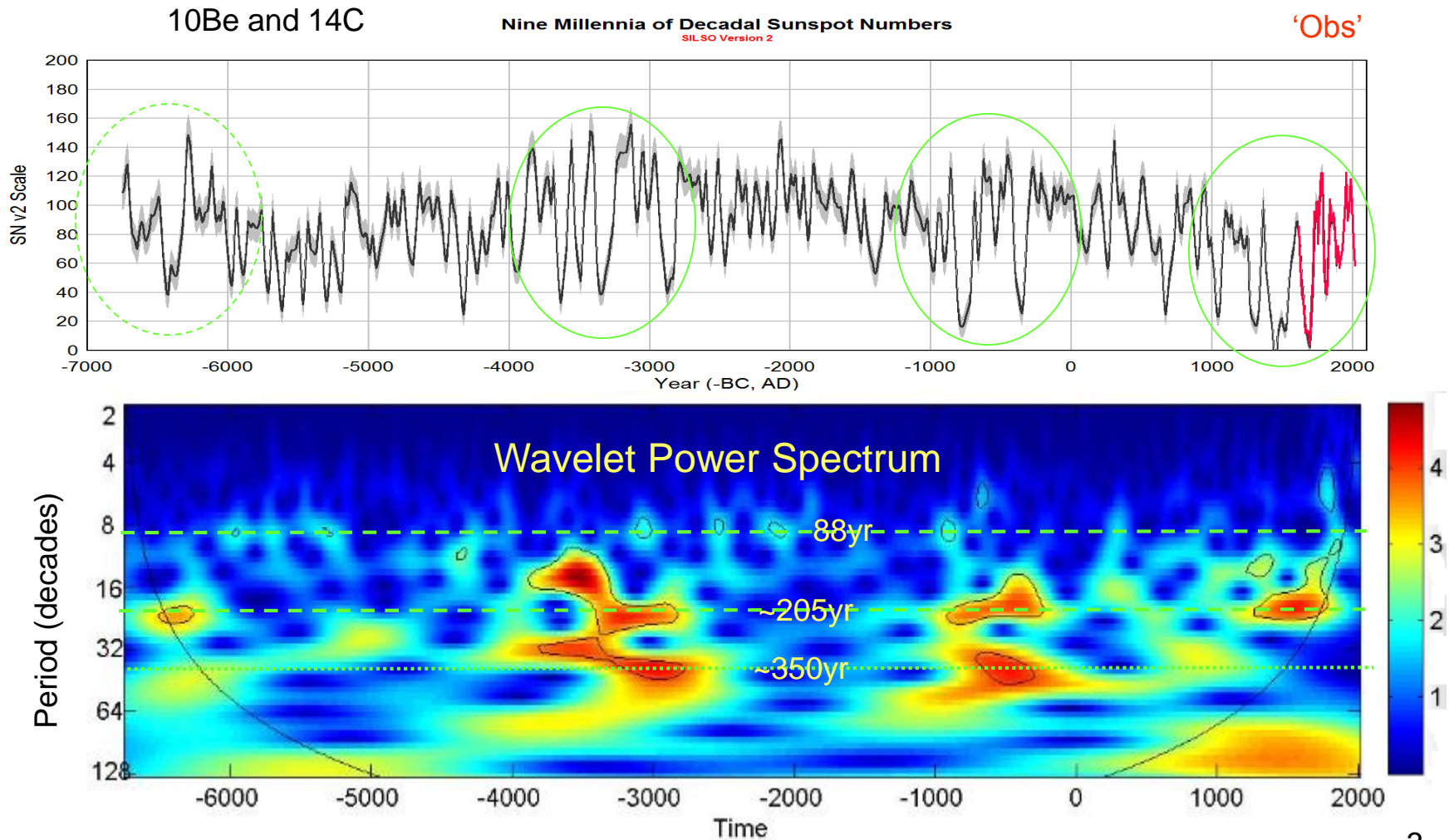
A Millennium of Decadal Sunspot Numbers
On SILSO V2 Scale



Nine Millennia of Decadal Sunspot Numbers
SILSO Version 2



Periods and Cycles(?) in the Nine Millennium Solar Activity Record



Non-stationary and intermittent 'periodicities' [if any]